

9-10 Классы

I тип.

Task 1. Choose the correct answer.

1. I have a terrible headache. I really need to -----down

- a) lie
- b) lay
- c) lying

2----- a celebrity arrives in Istanbul, the first question reporters ask them is ----- they like Istanbul.

- a) When / whether
- b) Whenever / what
- c) Until / if

3. What is the Future Perfect Continuous of the verb “fly”?

- a) will have flown
- b) will have been flown
- c) will have been flying

4. The wounded hunter ----- about the woods for almost an hour when he was found by my uncle.

- a) has been wandering
- b) had been wandering
- c) was wandering

5. As the tree was too high to climb, the mischievous boys ----- their ball down only by throwing sticks at it.

- a) would have knocked
- b) may have knocked
- c) were able to knock

6. Certain serious diseases can be successfully treated ----- detected in an initial stage.

- a) if
- b) even when
- c) before

7. I'm ready to do ----- I can do to help you ----- your hardship

- a) anything / overcome
- b) what / to be overcoming
- c) nothing / having overcome

8. If I ----- the choice of making either an oral or a written report, I ----- the second alternative.

- a) had been given / might pick
- b) were given / would pick
- c) gave / could pick

9. The scientist who ----- Dolly the sheep, the world's first cloned mammal, ----- a licence on Tuesday to clone human embryos for medical research.

- a) had created / was granted
- b) used to create / had been granted
- c) has created / has been granted

10. My grandma is making a steady recovery from flu and ----- hospital by next week.

- a) is leaving
- b) must have left
- c) will have left

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Task 2. Read the text and write whether the following statements are TRUE, FALSE, or NOT MENTIONED.

Underwater Bite

I was visiting Cuba, Vinales and at the end of the tour we had time to swim at the local waterfall. It was a hot day and I thought it would be really nice to swim! Getting inside was easy, you just had to jump, but getting out was trickier, as you had to pull yourself up to the stony bank. As soon as I wanted to pull myself up and put my feet on one of the stones, something bit me! I started shouting really loud. There was a Cuban man standing next to me, and everyone around thought that he had hit me, while he was standing there, pure horror in his face, not guilty of anything, me screaming my lungs off next to him.

I swam to another side of the shore, panicking, and wanted to get out there. It was greener side, covered in ferns. But as soon as I swam closer, something moved there. It turned out to be just a lizard, but I was already very scared and could not get out. At last I finally made it out, and had two bite marks on my ankle that were bleeding. The guide said there are no underwater snakes and it must have been a fish protecting a nest. She just poured some rum on my leg. I was fine, but really scared.

1. Getting back to the bank near the waterfall was easier said than done.

- 1) true
- 2) false
- 3) not mentioned

2. A local man hit the author of the story.

- 1) true
- 2) false
- 3) not mentioned

3. The author managed to get out of water on the other side of the waterfall.

- 1) true
- 2) false
- 3) not mentioned

4. The author never returned to that place as he was really scared.

- 1) true
- 2) false
- 3) not mentioned

5. After the author had been bitten he started to have problems with his lungs.

- 1) true
- 2) false
- 3) not mentioned

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Task 3. Read the text and choose the most suitable title for each paragraph. There is one extra title.

Coronavirus has changed the way we travel. Here's how the future may look for the industry.

1. From hand sanitisers in hotel lobbies to cabin crew in masks, localised lockdowns to contact tracing apps, Covid-19 has transformed the world of travel. Amid closed borders and cancelled flights, travel came to a virtual standstill, with the United Nations' World Tourism Organisation declaring 100% of global destinations had implemented travel restrictions at the peak of the pandemic.
2. James Liang is chairman of Trip.com Group, one of the world's largest online travel agents, operating in 19 languages across 200 countries and regions. "The Covid-19 pandemic has brought significant challenges to the global travel industry," he says. "However, it is encouraging that by now, we have seen stabilisation or recovery of travel activities in many of the markets where we operate. In China, travel activities hit the bottom in February and have since been consistently on a recovery track."
3. While green shoots are present in some markets, Mario Hardy, CEO of travel industry body the Pacific Asia Travel Association, argues that many Asian travellers maintain a genuine fear of infection. "Here in Asia, many families live with their parents or their grandparents at home, who are more at risk," he says. "So younger travellers are not necessarily concerned for themselves. Their concern is actually going home and bringing the disease, infecting their parents or grandparents."
4. And this fear is shaping how travellers approach journeys. Trip.com Group CEO Jane Sun identifies three key trends. "First, people are very cautious about the health guidelines, so we work closely with our partners to ensure hotels and airlines are safe partners," she says. "Second, people prefer to travel within smaller groups, for example, with family or good friends. Third, we've seen certain demand that used to be for outbound travel now turning to domestic travel."
5. Amid rising domestic and short-haul demand, packages with rental cars and hotels are more popular than less intimate forms of transportation, such as group tours. "It makes people feel safer because you're travelling just with your family," Sun says. Trip.com Group recently conducted research with Google which showed that customers are booking on much shorter lead-times than previously: 80% of bookings in the new world are within a fortnight of departure, as opposed to 36 days before departure in pre-Covid-19 times. Asian travellers surveyed reported free cancellation, flexible presale bookings and insurance coverage were the most important factors when booking travel nowadays. "There's a lot of uncertainty around trips," Sun says. "So people prefer to travel with a lot of flexibility."
6. Past terrorism events have changed the way we fly for good. It's likely, Sun and Hardy agree, that some of today's changes are here to stay. "People in Asia nowadays are used to wearing masks and even on a normal day, especially during the flu season, maybe that's the right way to travel to prevent the flu from spreading," Sun says. "People are cleaning their hands, paying more attention to things like menus and avoiding sharing drinks and food. These are all good habits in a healthy environment."
7. Businesses are exploring new technologies, both to drive bookings and to facilitate safe travel. Developments such as contactless check-in at hotels and airports, virtual tours of museums, and virtual experiences are not going to disappear. "Even if the vaccine was implemented tomorrow, these changes will not all go away," Hardy says. "There may be some relaxation in some areas, but some controls will remain in place because this is probably not the only time we're going to have a pandemic moving forward. So, it's a new normal."
8. But Sun remains optimistic that Asian travellers' love of foreign climes will endure, albeit with new destinations and nature tourism replacing more crowded places and activities. "Coronavirus is something that has never hit the Earth before," she says. "No nation, no business has had a chance to rehearse for this kind of natural disaster. Based on my experience in Asia, people's demand and desire for travel is very strong. They have been locked down for a long, long time. It's human nature that they want to explore and enjoy their lives."

- A. Tourism in Asia is beginning to restore to life
- B. Despite lots of challenges desire for travelling is not going to vanish
- C. Living in new reality
- D. Reconsidered approach to safe travelling
- E. The main tendencies in organizing a trip in pandemic times
- F. Terrorism has changed our attitude to flying by plane in the Covid-19 times
- G. New reality-new practices
- H. Not self-regard but worry for close people
- I. Tourists prefer to have the opportunity to change their travelling plans if necessary

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Task 4. Choose the most appropriate words for each sentence.

DEPARTURE LOUNGE, HITCHHIKING, VOYAGE, RUNWAY, TERMINALS, TRIP, TRAVELLING, COACH, FARE, DESTINATION, CREW, JOURNEY.

1. A journey that is not so long we call a
2. Going to other places is called
3. When we go by boat we call it a
4. A bus used for long distance journeys is called a
5. The place you are travelling to is called
6. When you fly to some places in the world, we say that we are going on a
7. Standing by the roadside trying to get a lift we call
8. The money you pay for your journey on a bus is called the
9. The place where planes wait is called a
10. The room where people wait for the plane is called a
11. People who work in the plane are called the
12. The buildings where railway passengers arrive and leave are called

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Task 5. Put in the prepositions where necessary.

to, by, with, of, off, on, for, from, at, on, -.

1. When you have a far destination you'll probably choose travelling ... plane.

2. The train ... Moscow leaves ... platform 3, track 5.
3. Passenger planes usually fly ... speed ... 300 km an hour.
4. I don't like to see people
5. The train will reach ... Sochi ... 9 o'clock.
6. I've travelled a lot. I've been ... 11 countries.
7. You can buy a ticket ... train.
8. Travelling ... foot is not for elderly people.
9. The express trains only stop ... large stations.
10. The driver has been having troubles ... the engine.
11. The plane took ... an hour ago.
12. Remember to keep an eye ... the traffic lights.

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